

5. In his book, The Jungle, Upton Sinclair described the

- D
- (A) confining features of traditional marriage
 - (B) degradation of women in big cities
 - (C) suffering of Civil War soldiers
 - (D) abuses in the meat packing industry
 - (E) oppression of railroad workers

6. In 1913, the "Armory Show" in New York City introduced to Americans the artistic movement known as

- (A) cultural nationalism
- (B) the Hudson River School
- (C) impressionism
- (D) modernism
- (E) post-modernism

7. All of the following are accurate statements about the "New Immigrants" of the early 20th Century EXCEPT they

- E
- (A) were young
 - (B) came from Southern and Eastern Europe
 - (C) migrated from many different countries
 - (D) formed close-knit ethnic communities
 - (E) rejected traditional family-centered customs

8. From 1898 to 1902, American soldiers fought a war in

- (A) Russia
- (B) Japan
- (C) Hawaii
- (D) the Philippines
- (E) Puerto Rico

9. In his book, The Shame of the Cities, Lincoln Steffens criticized the

- B
- (A) meat packing industry
 - (B) corrupt alliance between business and local government
 - (C) Standard Oil Company
 - (D) large number of industrial accidents
 - (E) substandard living conditions of immigrants

15. The people called "muckrakers" by Theodore Roosevelt were

- A
- (A) crusading journalists
 - (B) sausage manufacturers
 - (C) labor union organizers
 - (D) strike breakers
 - (E) public health inspectors

16. All of the following "Progressive Era" amendments were added to the Constitution EXCEPT

- B
- (A) federal income tax
 - (B) equal rights for women
 - (C) direct election of senators
 - (D) prohibition of alcohol
 - (E) women's suffrage

In 1909, when the International Ladies Garment Workers Union chose not to support their strike, women workers in shirtwaist factories in New York City received support from the

- (A) American Federation of Labor
- (B) Knights of Labor
- (C) International Workers of the World
- (D) Women's Trade Union League
- (E) Socialist Party

18. In 1902, President Roosevelt intervened in a coal strike by

- C
- (A) forcing the owners to recognize the union
 - (B) seizing the mines
 - (C) requiring the owners to submit to arbitration
 - (D) rejecting the miners' demand for a nine hour day
 - (E) ordering federal troops to operate the mines

19. The Meat Inspection Act of 1906 was enacted shortly after the

- D
- (A) shirtwaist strike
 - (B) Armory Show
 - (C) publication of Stephen Crane's Maggie: A Girl on the Street
 - (D) publication of The Jungle
 - (E) Triangle Shirtwaist fire

20. All of the following describe President Theodore Roosevelt's approach to the environment EXCEPT he

- A
- (A) closed the frontier
 - (B) supported a tax on public land sales for irrigation projects
 - (C) set aside land in the federal reserve
 - (D) supported multiple-use resource management
 - (E) dedicated Arizona's Roosevelt Dam



21. As depicted in the above cartoon, Theodore Roosevelt demanded in 1912 that William H. Taft return the

- D
- (A) land placed in conservation reserve
 - (B) Big Stick
 - (C) Panama Canal
 - (D) presidency
 - (E) promise to support prohibition

~~22.~~ The diplomacy of President Taft is associated most closely with

- (A) armed neutrality
- (B) the Big Stick
- (C) anti-imperialism
- (D) the Open Door
- (E) Dollar Diplomacy

23. According to Theodore Roosevelt, the doctrine of the "New Nationalism" meant that

- A
- (A) the government should remedy economic and social problems
 - (B) recent immigrants should be more patriotic
 - (C) newly created nations in the world should be more assertive
 - (D) China should close the Open Door
 - (E) Japan and Russia should be less militaristic

24. All of the following were "progressive" reforms EXCEPT the

- E
- (A) referendum
 - (B) recall
 - (C) direct election of senators
 - (D) Australian ballot
 - (E) control of political parties by bosses

~~25.~~ In 1914, President Wilson's response to the revolutionary leadership of Mexico under General Huerta was to

- (A) order General Pershing to invade Mexico
- (B) dispatch American Marines to guard the Mexican border
- (C) officially recognize Huerta's government
- (D) allow American arms to be shipped to Huerta's rivals
- (E) follow the lead of Britain, France and Germany